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17PCD13/23

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 Programming in C and Data Structures

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

### Module-1

- 1 a. What is Pseudocode? Write pseudocode to swap the contents of two variables. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the use of following statements in C with syntax and example.
  - i) Declaration statement
  - ii) Assignment statement
  - iii) Formatted input/output statement. (10 Marks)
- c. Define the following with example.
 

i) Variable	ii) Keyword	iii) Identifier	v) Constant.	(04 Marks)
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**OR**

- 2 a. List the operators used in C. Explain basic data types in C language. (06 Marks)
- b. Define precedence and Associativity of an operator, and evaluate the following expressions.
  - i)  $a + 2 > b \ || \ !c \ \&\& \ a = = \ d \ \|\| \ a - 2 < = \ e$   
Where  $a = 11, b = 6, c = 0, d = 7$  and  $e = 5$ .
  - ii)  $5 * (11.0 - 5) * 2 / 4 + 9$  (08 Marks)
- c. Write C program for the following :
  - i) Compute sum and average of any three integer numbers
  - ii) Compute compound interest. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the working of following statements in C language with syntax and example
  - i) The nested if else statement
  - ii) The switch statement
  - iii) The do-while loop. (09 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to find sum of odd and even numbers from 1 to n. (05 Marks)
- c. Write a C program to print Fibonacci series up to n terms. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Explain how break and continue statement are used in the loop of C program. (08 Marks)
- b. Write the following statement into nested conditional operator and nested if else statement.  
 "Consider weekly salary of a salesman who sells some products, if X is the number of products sold in a week his salary is given by as bellow".
 

salary = $4x + 100$ for $x < 40$
salary = 300 for $x = = 40$
salary = $4.5x + 15$ for $x > 40$

(04 Marks)
- c. Write a C program to reverse the digits of gives integer number and check for palindrome. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. What is array? Write a C program to read values into an two dimensional array and display the contents of the same array. (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.



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- b. Explain the use of following functions with example :  
i) getchar() ii) gets() iii) putchar() iv) puts(). (08 Marks)
- c. What are three important elements of user defined functions? Explain each with syntax and example. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Write a C program to perform addition of two matrices. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the use of strep( ) and streat( ) functions with example and write a C program to count number of a's in a given string. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a program to sort the elements of an array by passing the array to a function called as sort(). (06 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. What is Structure? Define a structure type employee that contain Ename, Eid, and salary using this structure, write a C program to Read this information for one employee from the keyboard and print the same. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain Defining, opening and closing of a file with example. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain array of structure and nested structure with example. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Write programming using structure to accept the rollno, name and marks obtained in 3 tests of three students and display name, rollno and marks in 3 subjects and average. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain File I/O operations and write a program to read data from the keyboard and write if to a file named as 'Input' then read the data from 'Input' file and display it on to the screen. (12 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What is Pointer? Explain how pointer variable is declared and initialized. (05 Marks)
- b. What are primitive and Non-primitive Data structure? Explain. (07 Marks)
- c. Write a program using pointer to compute the sum of all elements stored in an array. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 Write a short notes on :
- a. Pinter to pointer (04 Marks)
- b. Stack (04 Marks)
- c. Queue (04 Marks)
- d. Dynamic memory management (04 Marks)
- e. Preprocessor directives. (04 Marks)

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